

2.—Concentration of Manufacturing Production in Each Province, 1942

Province	Number of Establishments Employing 500 or More Persons	Percentage of Total Number of Establishments in Province	Provincial Percentage of Number of Employees Accounted for by these Establishments
Prince Edward Island.....	Nil		
Nova Scotia.....	8	0.6	35.7
New Brunswick.....	8	0.9	29.5
Quebec.....	123	1.3	50.1
Ontario.....	184	1.7	46.7
Manitoba.....	9	0.7	32.9
Saskatchewan.....	1	1	1
Alberta.....	4	0.4	14.4
British Columbia.....	22	1.1	47.2
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>45.9</b>

<sup>1</sup> Cannot be shown.

Section 1.—The Manufactures of the Maritime Provinces, 1942

In Prince Edward Island the predominant agricultural and fishery resources make butter and cheese, fish-curing and -packing, and slaughtering and meat packing the leading manufactures of the Province. Nova Scotia is renowned for its coal mines and its fisheries, as well as extensive forests and agricultural lands and is favoured with easy access by sea to the high-grade iron-ore supply of Newfoundland. On these resources are based the leading manufactures of primary iron and steel, shipbuilding and repairs, fish-curing and -packing, sawmills, pulp and paper, and butter and cheese. In addition to this, important petroleum refineries and coke and gas plants add to the diversification of manufacturing in the Province. The forests of New Brunswick give a leading place to its pulp and paper and saw-milling industries, although fish and agricultural products add to the varied output. Sugar refining and the production of railway rolling-stock also forms an important branch of manufacturing production.

3.—Statistics of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1942

Industry	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Em-ploy-ees		Salaries and Wages		Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products <sup>1</sup>
			No.	\$	\$	\$		
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND								
1 Butter and cheese.....	29	425,552	133	106,499	1,402,341	1,694,048		
2 Fish-curing and -packing.....	72	168,750	324	115,424	1,004,593	1,367,852		
3 Bread and other bakery products.	14	124,251	64	42,384	118,390	217,356		
4 Fruit and vegetable preparations..	6	107,492	57	31,471	162,770	205,116		
5 Sawmills.....	67	151,939	138	37,726	82,745	184,379		
6 Starch and glucose.....	4	92,451	24	20,414	120,265	182,000		
7 Printing and publishing.....	4	240,486	103	94,677	29,426	179,387		
8 Planting mills, sash and door factories.....	3	179,309	39	44,732	71,067	136,658		
9 All other leading industries <sup>2</sup> .....	6	1,245,846	190	186,267	1,556,826	2,180,609		
<b>Totals, Leading Industries...</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>2,736,076</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>679,594</b>	<b>4,548,423</b>	<b>6,347,405</b>		
<b>Totals, All Industries.....</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>3,367,368</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>842,061</b>	<b>4,789,315</b>	<b>6,855,344</b>		

For footnotes, see end of table, p. 432.